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ПОДХОД К РАСПРЕДЕЛЕНИЮ ПАРАЛЛЕЛЬНЫХ ВЕТВЕЙ ЗАДАНИЯ В ВЫЧИСЛИТЕЛЬНОЙ СИСТЕМЕ

GRID

[1].

[2, 3].

grid,

$$c_k = \frac{P^e}{P_k}, \quad (1)$$

$$c_m = \frac{P^e}{P_m}, \quad (2)$$

$$t_{ijm} = t_{ij}^e \times c_m, \quad (3)$$

$$j = \overline{1, l_i}, t_{ij}^e -$$

T_i : i -

$$T_i = \max\{t_{ijm}\}, \quad (4)$$

m -
 i - Δt_{ijm} : j - T_i . (5)

$$\Delta t_{ijm} = T_i - t_{ijm}. \quad (5)$$

i - Δt_i :

$$\Delta t_i = \sum_{j=1}^{l_i} \Delta t_{ijm}. \quad (6)$$

$$\begin{aligned} T_i &\rightarrow \min \\ \Delta t_i &\rightarrow \min \end{aligned} \quad (7)$$

k -
 $(i+r)$ -
 i - $r = \overline{1, (q-1)}$.
 Δt_{ki} .

Δt_{ki}

$$\Delta t = \sum_{k=1}^n \sum_{i=1}^q \Delta t_{ki} + \sum_{i=1}^q \Delta t_i. \quad (7)$$

$\Delta t \rightarrow \min$.

(7),

100, 80, 70, 60, 30, 20

| | | | |
|---------------------------|------|-----|--|
| 1 | 1.00 | 1.1 | |
| 2 | 1.00 | 1.2 | |
| 3 | 1.00 | 1.3 | |
| 4 | 1.00 | 1.4 | |
| 5 | 1.00 | 1.5 | |
| 6 | 1.00 | 1.6 | |
| Статистика: | | | |
| Время работы: | | 100 | |
| Суммарное время ожидания: | | 240 | |

$$\Delta t_1 = (140 - 140) + (140 - 120) + (140 - 140) + (140 - 126) + (140 - 63) + (140 - 50) = 201.$$

140 -

- 274.

$$T_1 = 60.$$

j-

m-

t_{1jm}

. 1.

T_1 ,

$$t_{122} = t_{12}^e \times c_2 = 80 \times 0,75 = 60,$$

$$t_{133} = t_{13}^e \times c_3 = 70 \times 0,8 = 56,$$

$$t_{144} = t_{14}^e \times c_4 = 60 \times 1 = 60,$$

$$t_{155} = t_{15}^e \times c_5 = 30 \times 1,2 = 36,$$

$$t_{166} = t_{16}^e \times c_6 = 20 \times 1,25 = 25.$$

:

$$T_1 = \max\{50, 60, 56, 60, 36, 25\} = 60,$$

$$\Delta t_1 = (60 - 50) + (60 - 60) + (60 - 56) + (60 - 60) + (60 - 36) + (60 - 25) = 73.$$

:

$$t_{211} = t_{21}^e \times c_7 = 100 \times 1,4 = 140,$$

$$t_{222} = t_{22}^e \times c_8 = 80 \times 1,5 = 120,$$

$$t_{233} = t_{23}^e \times c_9 = 70 \times 2 = 140,$$

$$t_{244} = t_{24}^e \times c_{10} = 60 \times 2,1 = 126,$$

$$t_{255} = t_{25}^e \times c_{11} = 30 \times 2,1 = 63,$$

$$t_{266} = t_{26}^e \times c_{12} = 20 \times 2,5 = 50.$$

:

$$T_2 = \max\{140, 120, 140, 126, 63, 50\} = 140,$$

$$\Delta t_1 = (60 - 50) + (60 - 60) + (60 - 56) + (60 - 60) + (60 - 60) + (60 - 50) = 24.$$

j-

m-

t_{2jm}

. 2.

1.

| | | | | | | |
|----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|----|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1 | 50 | 40 | 35 | 30 | 15 | 10 |
| 2 | 75 | 60 | 52,5 | 45 | 22,5 | 15 |
| 3 | 80 | 64 | 56 | 48 | 24 | 16 |
| 4 | 100 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 30 | 20 |
| 5 | 120 | 96 | 84 | 72 | 36 | 24 |
| 6 | 125 | 100 | 87,5 | 75 | 37,5 | 25 |
| 7 | 140 | 112 | 98 | 84 | 42 | 28 |
| 8 | 150 | 120 | 105 | 90 | 45 | 30 |
| 9 | 200 | 160 | 140 | 120 | 60 | 40 |
| 10 | 210 | 168 | 147 | 126 | 63 | 42 |
| 11 | 210 | 168 | 147 | 126 | 63 | 42 |
| 12 | 250 | 200 | 175 | 150 | 75 | 50 |

2.

| | | | | | | |
|----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|----|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 5 | 120 | 96 | 84 | 72 | 36 | 24 |
| 6 | 125 | 100 | 87,5 | 75 | 37,5 | 25 |
| 7 | 140 | 112 | 98 | 84 | 42 | 28 |
| 8 | 150 | 120 | 105 | 90 | 45 | 30 |
| 10 | 210 | 168 | 147 | 126 | 63 | 42 |
| 11 | 210 | 168 | 147 | 126 | 63 | 42 |

$$T_2 = \max\{120, 100, 98, 90, 63, 42\} = 120,$$

$$\Delta t_2 = (120 - 120) + (120 - 120) + (120 - 98) + (120 - 75) + (120 - 63) + (120 - 42) = 202.$$

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|------|-----|---|----|
| 1 | 0.50 | 1.1 | ▨ | |
| 2 | 0.75 | 1.2 | | |
| 3 | 0.80 | 1.3 | ▨ | |
| 4 | 1.00 | 1.4 | | |
| 5 | 1.20 | 1.5 | ▨ | |
| 6 | 1.25 | 1.6 | ▨ | |
| 7 | 1.40 | | | |
| 8 | 1.50 | | | |
| 9 | 2.00 | | | |
| 10 | 2.10 | | | |
| 11 | 2.10 | | | |
| 12 | 2.50 | | | |
| Статистика: | | | | |
| Время работы: | | | | 60 |
| Суммарное время ожидания: | | | | 73 |

. 2.

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|------|-----|---|----|
| 1 | 0.50 | 1.1 | ▨ | |
| 2 | 0.75 | 1.2 | | |
| 3 | 0.80 | 1.3 | ▨ | |
| 4 | 1.00 | 1.4 | | |
| 5 | 1.20 | | | |
| 6 | 1.25 | | | |
| 7 | 1.40 | | | |
| 8 | 1.50 | | | |
| 9 | 2.00 | 1.5 | | |
| 10 | 2.10 | | | |
| 11 | 2.10 | | | |
| 12 | 2.50 | 1.6 | ▨ | |
| Статистика: | | | | |
| Время работы: | | | | 60 |
| Суммарное время ожидания: | | | | 24 |

. 3.

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|------|-----|---|-----|
| 1 | 0.50 | 1.1 | ▨ | |
| 2 | 0.75 | 1.2 | | |
| 3 | 0.80 | 1.3 | ▨ | |
| 4 | 1.00 | 1.4 | | |
| 5 | 1.20 | 1.5 | ▨ | |
| 6 | 1.25 | 1.6 | ▨ | |
| 7 | 1.40 | 2.1 | | |
| 8 | 1.50 | 2.2 | | ▨ |
| 9 | 2.00 | 2.3 | | |
| 10 | 2.10 | 2.4 | | ▨ |
| 11 | 2.10 | 2.5 | ▨ | |
| 12 | 2.50 | 2.6 | ▨ | |
| Статистика: | | | | |
| Время работы: | | | | 140 |
| Суммарное время ожидания: | | | | 274 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|------|-----|---|-----|
| 1 | 0.50 | 1.1 | ▨ | |
| 2 | 0.75 | 1.2 | | |
| 3 | 0.80 | 1.3 | ▨ | |
| 4 | 1.00 | 1.4 | | |
| 5 | 1.20 | 2.1 | | |
| 6 | 1.25 | 2.4 | ▨ | |
| 7 | 1.40 | 2.3 | | ▨ |
| 8 | 1.50 | 2.2 | | |
| 9 | 2.00 | 1.5 | | |
| 10 | 2.10 | 2.6 | ▨ | |
| 11 | 2.10 | 2.5 | ▨ | |
| 12 | 2.50 | 1.6 | ▨ | |
| Статистика: | | | | |
| Время работы: | | | | 120 |
| Суммарное время ожидания: | | | | 226 |

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grid, Smetanin R. I., Tyagunova M. Yu.

APPROACH TO THE DISTRIBUTION OF PARALLEL TASK THREADS IN COMPUTING SYSTEMS

The problem of the tasks distribution in the computer system with different execution time of parallel threads, which must be distributed, is considered. Method to improve distribution efficiency is developed. Method is effective, because it much reduces execution time of task.

Keywords: computing system, grid, parallel computations, task threads, tasks distribution, task execution time, system work time, waiting time.